



Model-based Design

Presenters:

Greg Goyette, John Barone,
Steven Costa, and Brad Hollister





Agenda

1. Industry Overview
2. Introductions
3. Stantec Overview
4. Chicago Transit Authority, Red and Purple Line Modernization
5. BIM Deliverable/Modeling
6. Industry move to Model-Based Design

Industry Overview

Technology is disrupting the transportation infrastructure industry

- Contractors – digital layout and GPS systems, construction job site data
- Designers – BIM, 3D model-based design, visualization
- Owners – asset management applications, data hubs
- Vendors – construction-driven engineering applications and software

Introductions

Greg Goyette, Principal, Transportation Practice

John Barone, Digital Practice Manager

Steven Costa, Digital Practice Specialist

Brad Hollister, Digital Practice Specialist

Stantec Overview



Stantec



Digital Practice



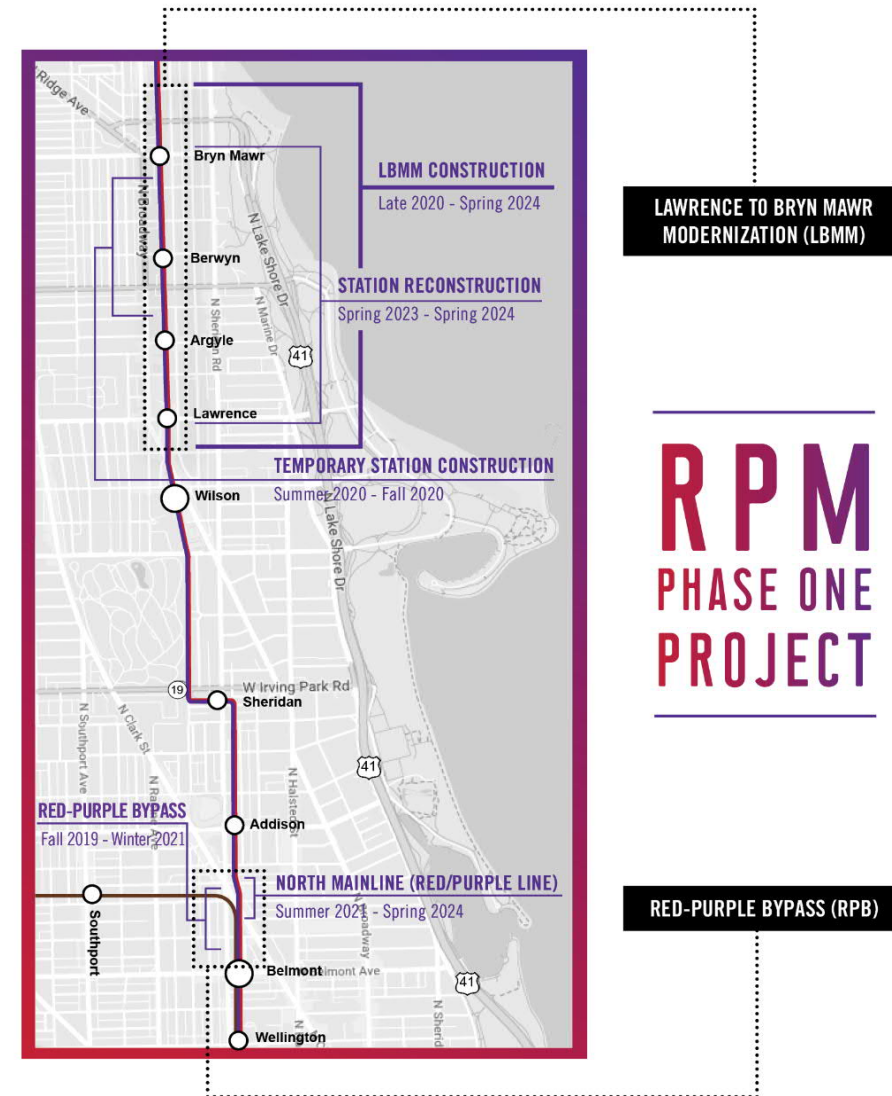
- CTA CAD Standards
- Deliverables
 - Connect Version of Bentley Products
 - BIM
- Proposal Phase/Design Phase
- Subconsultants

Chicago Transit Authority

Introduction

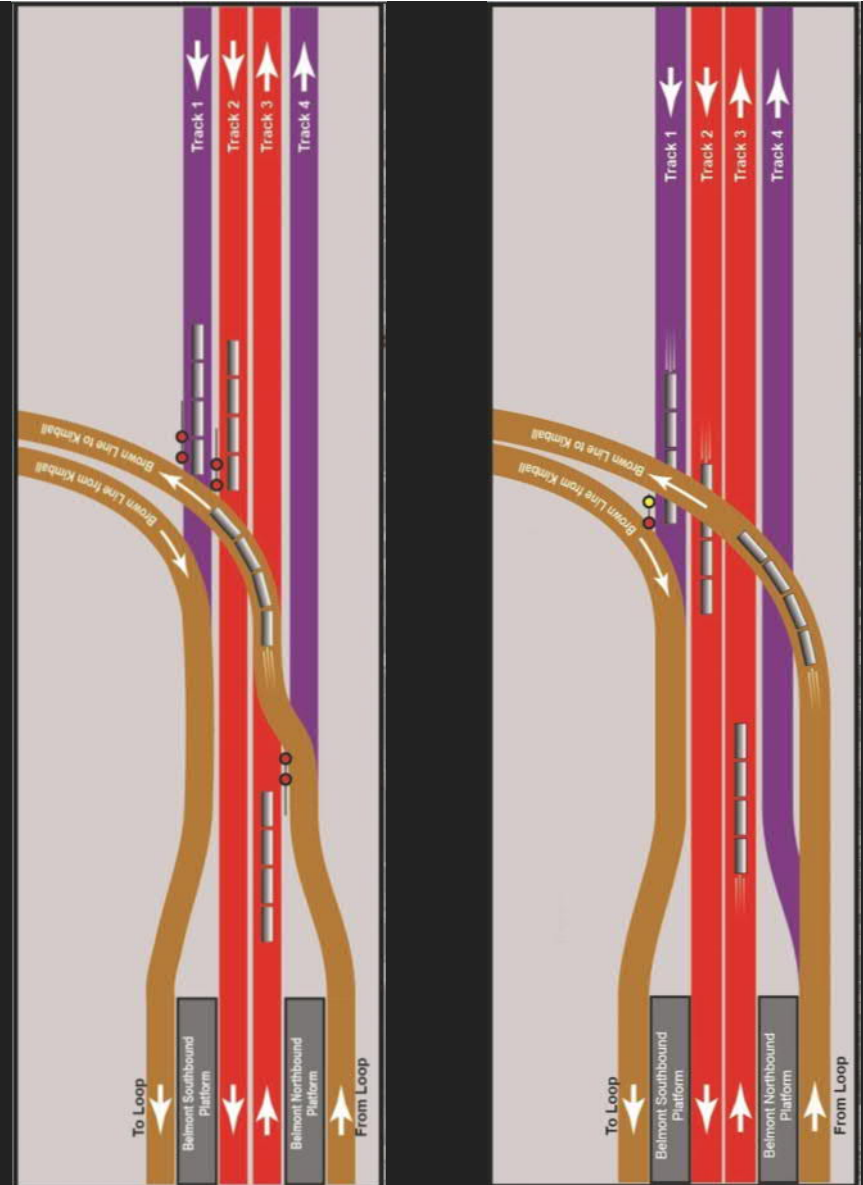
Project Background

- Reconstruct, modernize and build 1.9 miles of elevated tracks, including bridges and support structures along Chicago's busiest transit corridor
- Demolish and construct four new stations



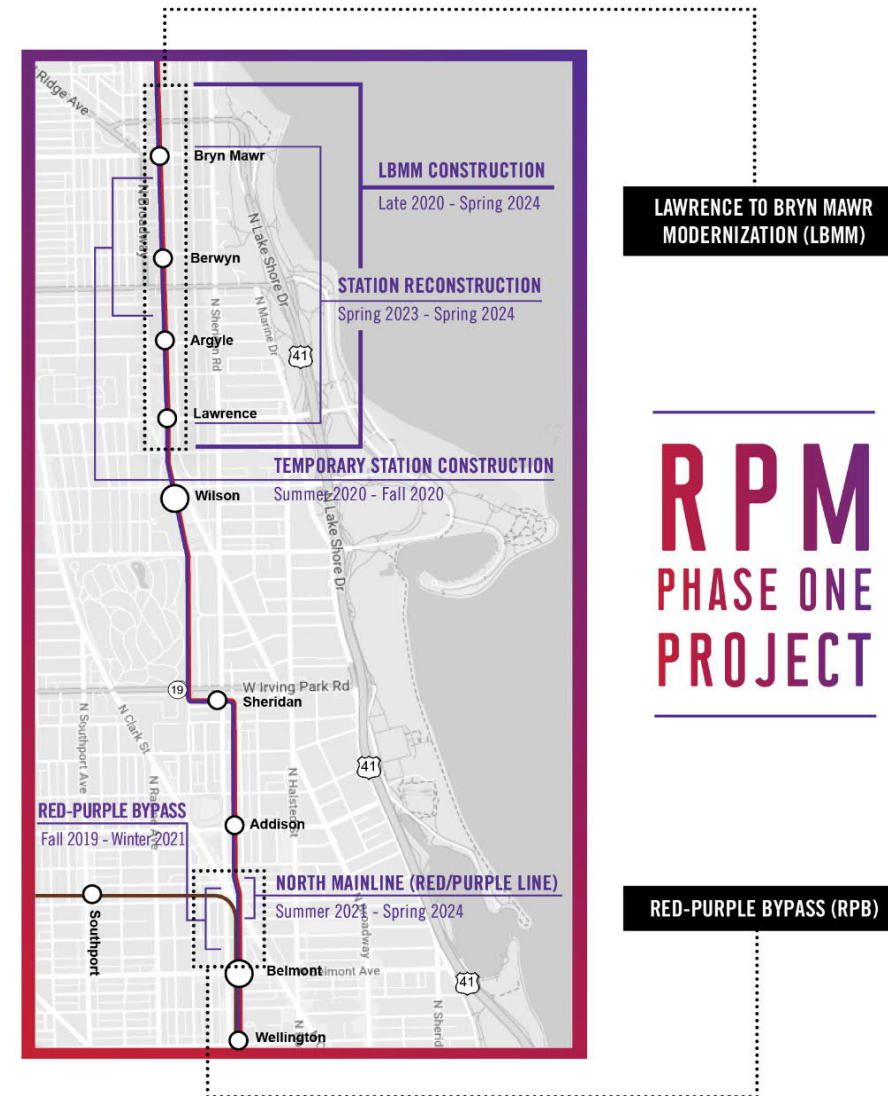
Project Background

- A new rail bypass / flyover north of Belmont Station



Project Background

- 150 design packages within 22 months; 48 months of construction
- \$2.1B in construction cost





Chicago Transit Authority Challenges

Challenge #1

First project using Bentley Open Suite within Stantec.

SOLUTION:

Engage vendors at start of project and listen to user issues.

Challenge #2

Daily file conversion/replication between Revit files hosted on BIM 360 and Bentley Open Suite files hosted on ProjectWise.

SOLUTION:

Leveraged scripting to automate the conversion process for hundreds of drawings.

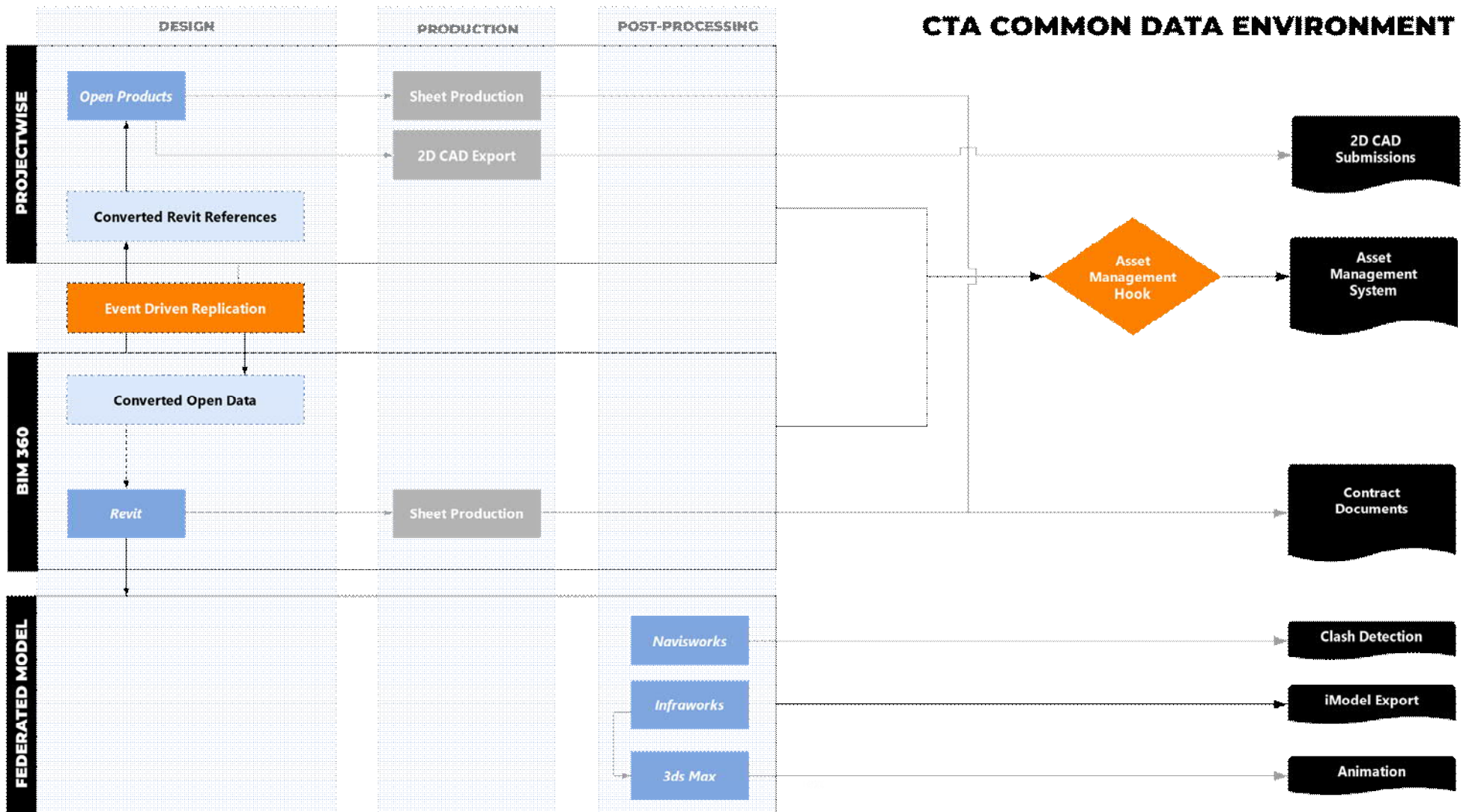
Challenge #3

Coordination on project of this complexity and density cannot effectively be done with 2D plans

SOLUTION:

Federate model using data from Bentley and Autodesk platforms to properly coordinate data and clash resolution for all project disciplines

Chicago Transit Authority Solutions

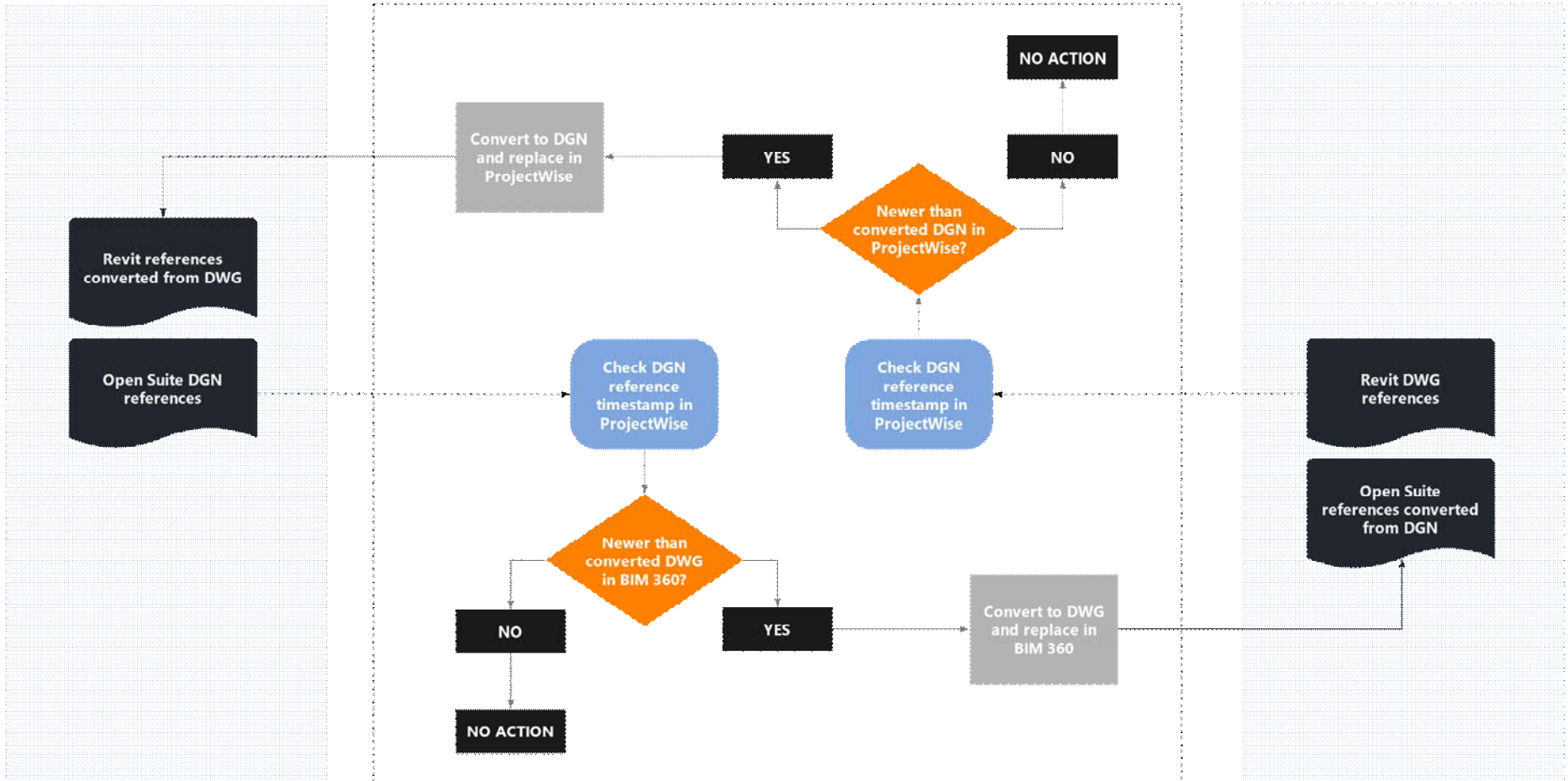


CTA AUTOMATED REPLICATION

PROJECTWISE

AUTOMATED REPLICATION PROCESS

BIM 360



OpenRoads Modeling | infra04\wguo\dms29529\CTA_3D_DGN_Model_Container.dgn [3D - V8 DGN] - OpenRoads Designer CONNECT Edition


File Home Terrain Geometry Site Layout Corridors Model Detailing Drawing Production Drawing View

None | z - Construction | 37 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0

Attributes | Primary | Selection | Model Analysis and Reporting | Model Import/Export

Explorer | Attach Tools | Element Selection | Reports | Civil Analysis | Corridor Reports | Asset Manager | Terrain Import | Import Geometry | Import IRD | Export to IFC

View 1, Default



The main view shows a 3D perspective of a city with a transit corridor overlaid. The corridor consists of multiple parallel lines in purple, blue, and cyan, representing different transit modes or lanes. The city buildings are rendered in a realistic style with various colors and heights. The terrain is visible as a dark, textured surface.

Multi-Model Views | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | X | 1167245.462 | Y 1929575.313 | Z 868.810

New Node | z - Construction

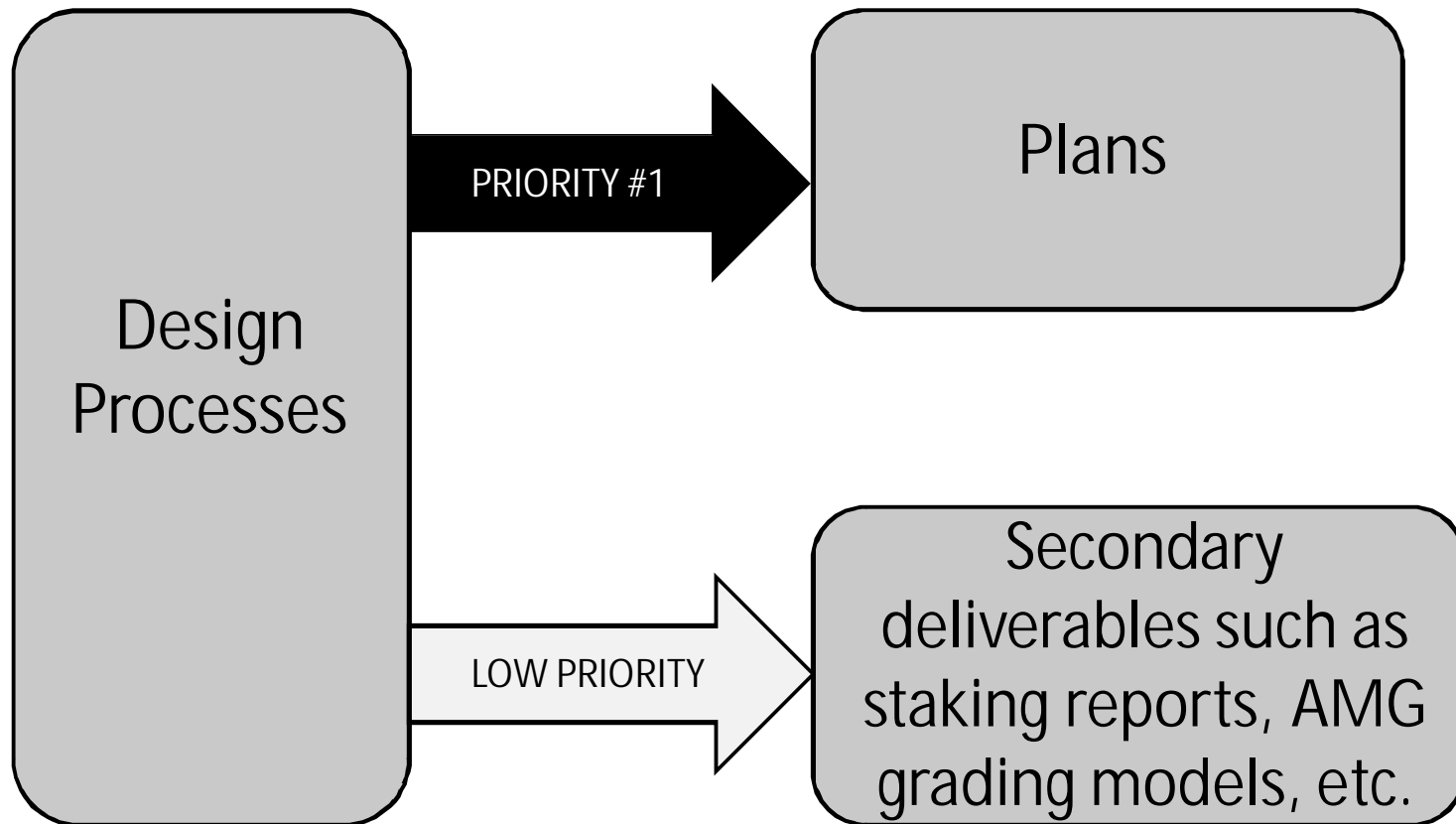
The Industry Move to Model Based Design



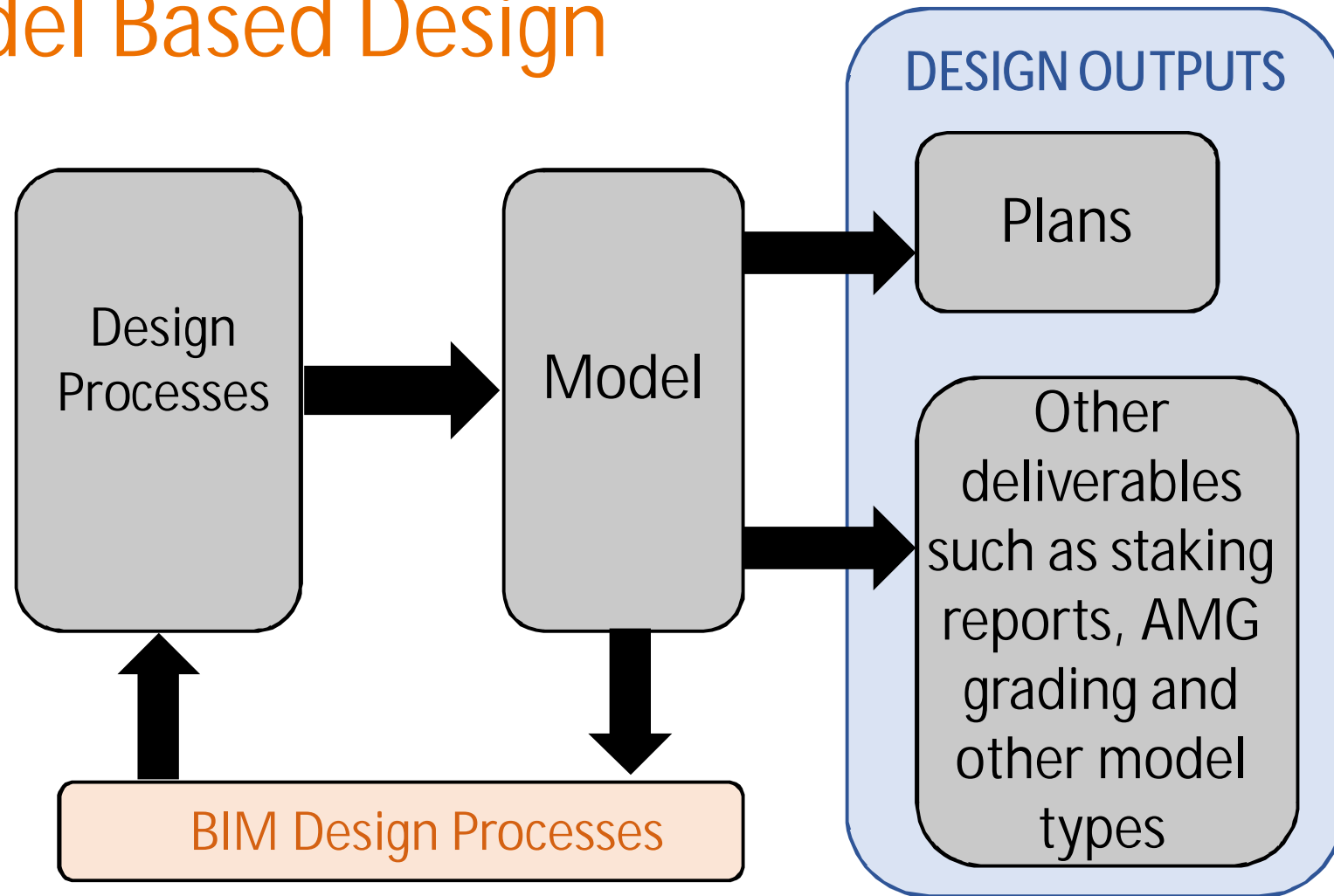
ACEC/VTRANS
Transportation Technical
Workshop

 Stantec
Digital Practice - Infrastructure

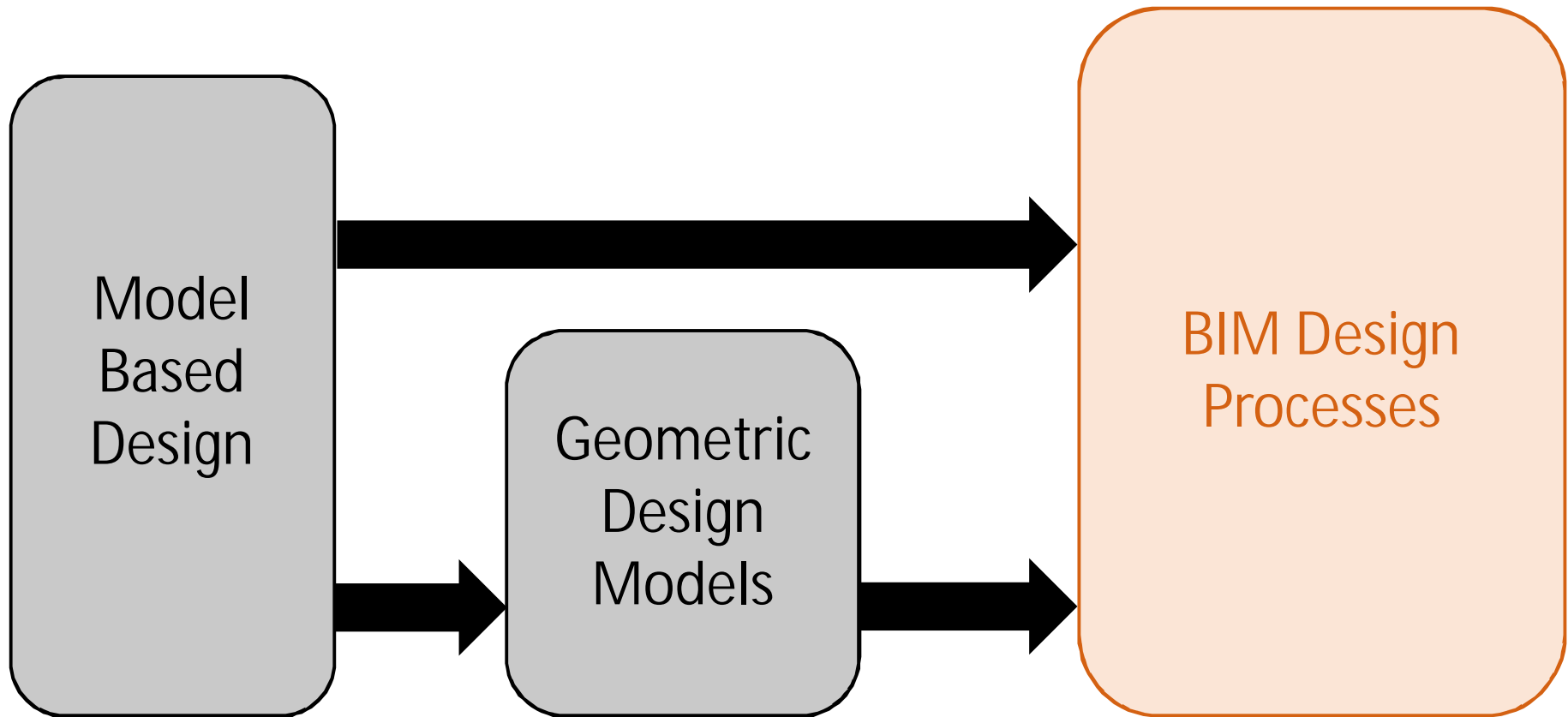
Old-School Design



Model Based Design



Model Based Design



Michigan DOT 3D Highway Design Model Cost Benefit Analysis*



- Studied projects from 2012 – 2016
- 65 projects with traditional 2D + 3D deliverables
- 192 projects with traditional 2D delivery only

https://www.michigan.gov/documents/mdot/2019-SPR-1680_652496_7.pdf

Executive Summary, Page 1:

“The historical data statistical analysis revealed that project sizes of \$5 million to \$20 million benefit the most from the use of 3D models. However, 3D models (indiscriminate of project size) consistently produced bids that were lower than the engineer’s estimate. When bids came in higher than the engineer’s estimate, 3D models produced fewer change orders than 2D plans.”



FINAL REPORT
April 15, 2019
**3D HIGHWAY DESIGN MODEL
COST BENEFIT ANALYSIS**
REPORT SPR 1680
CONTRACT 2017-0906
OR NO. OR16-004

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Bid Amount Effects



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CONTRACT 2017-0005
OR NO. OR16 001

$$\text{Award Growth} = \frac{\text{Awarded Contract Value} - \text{Engineer's Estimate}}{\text{Engineer's Estimate}} \times 100$$

Equation 1. Formula for calculating award growth parameter.

Table 8. Historical data award growth analysis summary (for all regions).

Award growth – All Regions	2D Plans	3D Models
Count	192	65
Average	+3.0%	-1.4%
Standard Deviation	15%	15%

Net 4.4%
Change

ROI

Table 21. Summary of calculations for the 5-year ROI of MDOT's implementation of RID 3D models.

Value	Output (\$)
Average Construction Program (\$)	\$ 1,249,400,000
Timeframe	5 Years
Cost Over Timeframe (\$)	\$ 56,752,963
Benefits Over Timeframe (\$)	\$ 74,964,000
Net Benefits	\$ 18,211,037
5-Year ROI (%)	32.03%
Breakeven Year	Year 1



FINAL REPORT

April 15, 2019

3D HIGHWAY DESIGN MODEL COST BENEFIT ANALYSIS

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CONTRACT 2017-0606
OR NO. OR16-004

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2D (TRADITIONAL)	2D + 3D
Estimated Construction Cost	
\$1,000,000.00	\$1,000,000.00
Design Cost	
9% of Estimated Cost	+ 10% to the Design Cost
\$90,000.00	\$99,000.00
Bid Results	
Estimated Cost +3%	Estimated Cost -1.4%
\$1,030,000.00	\$986,000.00
Final As-Let Cost	
\$1,120,000.00	\$1,085,000.00
As-Let Cost Savings	
\$1,120,000 - \$1,085,000 = \$35,000.00	



Project Level Benefit on Bid Cost



\$35,000

Project Delivery Cost Savings equals
39% of Design Effort

$(\$35,000/\$90,000)$

Wisconsin Lessons Learned



Deliver Design Model Pre-Bid

Wisconsin Lessons Learned



3D Design Workflow is Different From Traditional Approaches

Wisconsin Lessons Learned



Match Model Content to Project Needs

- Type of Content
- Level of Detail, Level of Development

Wisconsin Lessons Learned



Moving the Entire Industry – Leave No One Behind

Stantec and BIM for Infrastructure

Internal and External

How can we help?

Questions